Stock Code:1808

RUN LONG CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Financial Statements With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

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The independent auditors' report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of Run Long Construction Co., Ltd.:

Introduction

We have reviewed the consolidated financial statements of Run Long Construction Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries, which comprise the consolidated balance sheets as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. It is the responsibility of the management to prepare and ensure fair presentation of consolidated financial statements in accordance with Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and the version of IAS 34 - "Interim Financial Reporting" approved and published by the Financial Supervisory Commission. Our responsibility as auditor is to form a conclusion based on our review.

Scope of Review

We, the auditors, have performed the review in accordance with Standards on Review Engagements No. 2410 - "Financial Statement Review." The procedures executed in our review of consolidated financial statements include inquiry (mainly with employees responsible for financial and accounting affairs), analysis and other review-related processes. The scope of financial statement review is significantly smaller than a financial statement audit, therefore we may not be able to detect all material issues through the steps we have taken, and are therefore unable to provide an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on the outcome of our review, none of the material disclosures of the consolidated financial statements mentioned above exhibited any misstatement that did not conform with Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers or the version of IAS 34 - "Interim Financial Reporting" approved by the Financial Supervisory Commission, or compromised the fair view of the consolidated financial position of Run Long Construction Co., Ltd. and subsidiaries as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, consolidated business performance for the three months and nine months ended 2024 and 2023, and cash flow for nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) November 6, 2024

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated statement of financial position, financial performance and its cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to audit such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China. The auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements and Report Originally Issued in Chinese) RUN LONG CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Balance Sheets

As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

		September 30, 2	2024	December 31,	2023	September 30, 2023		September 30,	2024	December 31,	, 2023	September 30,	, 2023		
	Assets	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%		Liabilities and Equity	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Current assets:								Current liabilities:						
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a))	\$ 6,879,762	14	4,199,162	10	3,656,266	8	2100	Short-term borrowings (note 6(i))	\$ 14,540,560	29	9,098,688	21	14,288,661	31
1120	Current financial assets at fair value through	796,379	2	643,717	2	627,563	1	2110	Short-term notes and bills payable (note 6(i))	1,693,860	4	1,623,524	4	1,553,566	3
	other comprehensive income (notes 6(b) and							2130	Current contract liabilities (notes 6(s), 7 and 9)	3,447,059	7	2,536,109	6	3,252,790	7
	8)							2150	Notes payable	-	-	-	-	244	-
1140	Current contract assets (note 6(s))	112	-	27,465	-	18,687	-	2170	Accounts payable	2,259,610	5	2,954,759	7	2,558,677	5
1150	Notes receivable, net (notes 6(c) and 8)	539,219	1	629,541	1	610,054	1	2180	Accounts payable to related parties (note 7)	770	-	3,114	-	15,505	-
1170	Accounts receivable, net (note 6(c))	64,709	-	97,909	-	3,427,208	7	2200	Other payables (note 7)	2,169,723	4	843,805	2	1,226,840	3
1200	Other receivables (note 6(v) and 7)	11,714	-	1,904	-	8,567	-	2230	Current tax liabilities (note 6(p))	113,544	-	1,419,784	3	1,163,820	2
1220	Tax assets in the current period	4,862	-	-	-	-	-	2250	Current provisions (notes 6(m) and (o))	76,034	-	80,656	-	76,105	-
1320	Inventories (for construction business) (notes	28,691,801	58	25,079,562	59	27,810,590	60	2280	Current lease liabilities (note 6(l))	59,391	-	33,977	-	29,125	-
	6(d), 7 and 8)							2321	Bonds payable, current portion or puttable	1,894,552	4	5,871,596	14	3,989,328	9
1410	Prepayments	262,135	-	55,577	-	128,158	-		bonds (note $6(k)$)						
1476	Other current financial assets (notes 6(h), 7 and 8)	6,774,887	14	8,288,142	20	6,380,238	14	2322	Long-term borrowings, current portion (note	26,251	-	25,938	-	25,791	-
1479	Other current assets, others	43,999	-	48,804	-	42,168	-		6(j))						
1480	Current assets recognized as incremental costs to	1,124,586	2	929,954	2	1,019,213	2	2399	Other current liabilities, others (note 7)	116,676	-	223,440	1	273,884	1
	obtain contract with customers (note 6(h))									26,398,030	53	24,715,390	58	28,454,336	61
		45,194,165	91	40,001,737	94	43,728,712	93		Non-current liabilities:						
	Non-current assets:							2530	Bonds payable (note 6(k))	7,976,402	16	3,996,868	9	5,890,809	12
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(5))	225,460	_	229,634	1	227,451	1	2541	Long-term borrowings (note 6(j))	247,938	1	267,576	1	274,116	1
1755	Right-of-use assets (note 6(f))	82,593	-	79,469	-	80,426	-	2570	Deferred tax liabilities (note 6(p))	2,844	-	2,844	-	2,844	-
1760	Investment property, net (notes 6(g) and 8)	940,376	2	1,054,818	2	896,729	2	2580	Non-current lease liabilities (note 6(l))	23,636	-	45,459	_	51,490	-
1780	Intangible assets	16,945	_	16,934	_	17,953	-			8,250,820	17	4,312,747	10	6,219,259	13
1840	Deferred tax assets (note 6(p))	13,912	-	14,461	-	14,532	-		Total liabilities	34,648,850	70	29,028,137	68	34,673,595	74
1984	Other non-current financial assets, other (notes	2,700,823	6	1,092,216	3	1,811,608	4								
	6(h) and 8)	, ,		, ,		, ,			Equity (note 6(q)):						
1990	Other non-current assets, others (Note 6(v))	290,680	1	49,491	_	52,211	-	3110	Ordinary shares	4,510,261	9	4,510,261	11	4,510,261	10
		4,270,789	9	2,537,023	6	3,100,910	7	3150	Stock dividends to be distributed	5,412,314	11	-	-	-	-
		1,270,709		2,337,023	0	5,100,910	,	3200	Capital surplus	24,737	-	23,854	-	23,853	-
								3300	Retained earnings	4,530,443	9	8,790,821	21	7,446,580	16
								3400	Other equity interest	338,349	1	185,687	-	175,333	-
									Total equity	14,816,104	30	13,510,623	32	12,156,027	26
	Total assets	\$ 49,464,954	100	42,538,760	100	46,829,622	100		Total liabilities and equity	\$ 49,464,954	100	42,538,760	100	46,829,622	100

RUN LONG CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income For the Three Months and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

		For the three months ended September 30		For the nine months e		ended September 3(
		2024		2023		2024		2023	
		Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Operating Revenues (notes 6(n), (s) and 7):								
4511	Construction revenue	\$ 1,974,843	100	16,921,144	100	8,547,706	100	24,394,268	100
4521	Engineering service revenue	53	-	16,786	-	26,403	-	59,200	-
4800	Other operating revenue	5,518		4,568	-	17,076	-	13,447	-
		1,980,414	100	16,942,498	100	8,591,185	100	24,466,915	100
5000	Operating costs (note 7)	1,202,862	61	11,189,573	66	4,680,003	54	15,140,065	62
	Gross profit from operations	777,552	39	5,752,925	34	3,911,182	46	9,326,850	38
	Operating expenses:								
6100	Selling expenses (notes 6(h), (t) and 7)	169,444	8	607,899	3	666,517	8	1,204,402	5
6200	Administrative expenses (note 6(t) and 7)	80,197	4	111,295	1	243,260	3	248,046	1
		249,641	12	719,194	4	909,777	11	1,452,448	6
	Operating income	527,911	27	5,033,731	30	3,001,405	35	7,874,402	32
	Non-operating income and expenses (notes								
	6(u) and 7):								
7100	Interest income	6,201	-	2,082	-	42,704	-	20,901	-
7010	Other income	4,951	-	2,671	-	24,644	-	15,066	-
7020	Other gains and losses	24,628	1	10,787	-	42,978	1	32,581	-
7050	Finance costs	(<u>37,543</u>)(2)(91,327)	- (88,879)(1)(200,856)	-
		(1,763)(1)(75,787)	-	21,447	- (132,308)	-
	Profit from continuing operations before tax	526,148	26	4,957,944	30	3,022,852	35	7,742,094	32
7950	Less: Income tax expenses (note 6(p))	82,923	4	809,782	5	517,838	6	1,384,789	6
	Profit	443,225	22	4,148,162	25	2,505,014	29	6,357,305	26
8300	Other comprehensive income:								
8310	Components of other comprehensive								
	income that will not be reclassified to								
	profit or loss								
8316	Unrealized gains from (losses on)								
	investments in equity instruments								
	measured at fair value through other								
	comprehensive income	(<u>39,972</u>)(2)	10,774	-	152,662	2	44,759	-
8300	Other comprehensive income (net after tax)	(39,972)(2)	10,774	-	152,662	2	44,759	-
8500	Total comprehensive income	\$ 403,253	20	4,158,936	25	2,657,676	31	6,402,064	26
	Earnings per share (note 6(r))			·					
9750	Basic earnings per share (NT dollars)	\$	0.45		4.18		2.52		6.41
9850	Diluted earnings per share (NT dollars)	\$	0.45		4.18		2.52		6.41
•	e. r	•							

RUN LONG CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

Equity attributable to owners of parent Total other equity interest Unrealized gains Share capital **Retained earnings** (losses) from financial assets measured at fair Stock value through dividends other Ordinary to be Capital Legal Unappropriated comprehensive Total shares distributed surplus reserve earnings income Total equity Balance on January 1, 2023 4,510,261 22.601 1,068,459 91.432 1.359.891 130.574 6.023.327 Profit 6,357,305 6,357,305 6,357,305 Other comprehensive income 44,759 44,759 -_ -44,759 Total comprehensive income 6,357,305 6,357,305 6,402,064 --_ -Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings: Provision for legal reserve 15,663 (15,663)Cash dividends of ordinary share 270,616) 270.616) 270.616)(Other changes in capital surplus 1.252 1.252 Balance on September 30, 2023 4,510,261 23,853 1,084,122 6,362,458 7,446,580 175,333 12,156,027 Balance on January 1, 2024 \$ 4.510.261 23,854 1,084,122 7.706.699 8.790.821 185,687 13.510.623 Profit 2,505,014 2,505,014 2.505.014 -Other comprehensive income 152,662 152,662 --152,662 2,505,014 2,505,014 2,657,676 Total comprehensive income -_ --Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings: Provision for legal reserve 770,155 (770,155) Cash dividends of ordinary share 1,353,078) 1,353,078)(1,353,078)Stock dividends of ordinary share 5,412,314 5,412,314)(5,412,314) Other changes in capital surplus 883 883 Balance on September 30, 2024 4.510.261 5.412.314 24.737 1.854.277 2.676.166 4,530,443 338.349 14.816.104

(Please refer to the notes to consolidated financial statements afterwards)

RUN LONG CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

	For the nine months ended September 30, 2024	For the nine months ended September 30, 2023
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:		
Profit before tax	\$ 3,022,852	7,742,094
Adjustments:		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):		
Depreciation	43,868	38,794
Amortization	3,889	3,496
Interest expenses	88,879	200,856
Interest income	(42,704) (-
Dividend income	(8,026) (
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment		767)
Gain on disposal of investment property	(34,302)	-
Gain on lease modification	(8) (1)
Total adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)	51,592	214,246
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Decrease in contract assets	27,353	30,426
Decrease (increase) in notes receivable	90,322	(415,434)
Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable	33,200	(2,264,731)
Increase in other receivables	(806) (215)
Decrease (increase) in inventories (construction)	(3,322,898)	8,152,081
Decrease (increase) in prepayments	(203,014)	468,365
Decrease in other current assets	4,805	18,529
Increase in other financial assets - current	(956,358) (907,827)
Decrease (increase) in assets recognized as incremental costs to obtain contract with customers	(194,632)	544,858
Decrease (increase) in other financial assets - non-current	(3,233)	35
Increase in other non-current assets	(241,189)	-
Increase (decrease) in contract liabilities Increase in notes payable	910,950	(2,401,666) 244
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	(695,149)	341,196
Decrease in accounts payable to related parties	(2,344) (46,869)
Increase (decrease) in other payables	(59,866)	294,852
Increase (decrease) in provisions	(4,622)	25,561
Decrease in other current liabilities	(106,764) (93,290)
Total adjustments	(4,672,653)	3,960,361
Cash inflow (outflow) generated from operations	(1,649,801)	11,702,455
Income taxes paid	(1,828,391) (
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities	(11,455,310

RUN LONG CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

	Se	For the nine months ended ptember 30, 2024	For the nine months ended September 30, 2023
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(765) (1,068)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		4	1,143
Acquisition of intangible assets	(3,900) (5,231)
Proceeds from disposal of investment property		169,589	-
Increase in other non-current assets		- (2,720)
Interest received		41,726	20,536
Net cash flows from investing activities		206,654	12,660
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:			
Increase in short-term borrowings		7,052,900	5,027,000
Decrease in short-term borrowings	(1,612,082) (13,364,685)
Increase in short-term notes and bills payable		8,506,800	7,347,000
Decrease in short-term notes and bills payable	(8,437,800) (6,644,000)
Proceeds from issuing bonds		4,000,000	-
Repayment of corporate bond	(4,000,000)	-
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(19,325) (19,017)
Payment of lease liabilities	(24,965) (20,539)
Other financial assets - current		2,478,776 (1,368,203)
Other financial assets - non-current	(1,614,537) (437,720)
Interest paid	(377,629) (584,110)
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities		5,952,138 (10,064,274)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		2,680,600	1,403,696
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		4,199,162	2,252,570
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period		\$ 6,879,762	3,656,266

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements and Report Originally Issued in Chinese)

RUN LONG CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

(1) Company history

Run Long Construction Co., Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated in January 1977 as a company limited by shares under the Company Act of the Republic of China (R.O.C.). The Company's registered address is 8F., No. 267, Lequn 2nd Rd., Zhongshan Dist., Taipei City 104, Taiwan (R.O.C.). Shares of the Company were approved for listing by Taiwan Stock Exchange Corporation on August 3, 1994. The consolidated financial statements of the Company as of and for the period ended September 30, 2024 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group" and individually as "Group entities"). The Group primarily engages in the business of construction, sale, and leasing of residential and commercial buildings. Please refer to note 14 for details.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements

The accompanying consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on November 6, 2024.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2024:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 "Supplier Finance Arrangements"
- Amendments to IFRS 16 "Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback"
- (b) Impact of not adopting the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission

Based on the Group's own evaluation, adopting the newly revised international financial reporting standards listed below that take effect from January 1, 2025 onwards does not have material impact on the consolidated financial statements.

• Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

(c) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

Below is a list of standards and interpretations amended and announced by International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) that are yet to be approved by FSC but may be relevant to the Group:

Standards or Interpretations	Content of Amendments	Effective Date per IASB
IFRS 18 -	The new standards introduced three types of	January 1, 2027
"Presentation and	income, expense, and loss as well as two	<i>builduly</i> 1, 2027
Disclosure in	income statement subtotals and one footnote	
Financial	on management-defined performance	
Statements"	measure. These three amendments and	
	enhancements provide guidelines on how	
	financial statement information can be	
	classified to provide users with better and	
	more consistent information, and will affect	
	all companies.	
	• More structured income statement: The	
	existing standards allow companies to	
	present business outcomes using	
	different formats, which makes it	
	difficult for investors to compare	
	financial performance across companies.	
	The new standards introduce a more	
	structured income statement along with a	
	newly defined subtotal of "operating	
	profit" and the need to classify all	
	income, expenses, and losses into three	
	different categories based on the	
	company's main business activities.	
	• Management-defined performance	
	measure (MPM): The new standards	
	define the concept of MPM and require companies to explain in a financial	
	statement footnote how each MPM	
	provides useful information, how it is	
	calculated, and how it can be reconciled	
	with the amounts recognized according	
	to IFRS/IAS.	
	• More detailed classification: The new	
	standards provide guidelines on how	
	companies can improve the grouping of	
	information in financial statements.	
	These guidelines also address whether	
	information should be included in the	
	main statements or presented in	
	footnotes.	

The Group continues to evaluate how revisions of the above standards and interpretations affect its financial position and business performance. Outcomes of these assessments will be disclosed upon completion.

The Group does not expect the following new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 " Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 " Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 Comparative Information"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"
- IRFS improvements for the year

(4) Summary of material accounting policies

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers (hereinafter referred to as "the Regulations") and the version of International Accounting Standards No. 34 - "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC), R.O.C. The consolidated financial statements do not necessarily include all the information to be disclosed in full-year consolidated financial statements that are prepared in accordance with FSC-approved IFRS, IAS, and interpretations thereof (collectively referred to as "FSC-approved IFRS/IAS" below).

- (b) Basis of consolidation
 - (i) Principles for preparing consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements were prepared using the same principles as the 2023 consolidated financial statements. Except for notes 4(c) and 4(d) mentioned below, all significant accounting policies are identical to the 2023 consolidated financial statements. For more information, please refer to note 4 in the 2023 consolidated financial statements.

(ii) List of subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

Shareholding September December September Name of **Principal** 31, 2023 investor **Subsidiaries** activity 30, 2024 30, 2023 Description The Company Jin Jyun 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% Construction, Construction housing and Co., Ltd. building development rental services etc.

List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements:

- (iii) List of subsidiaries which are not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.
- (c) Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

An asset is classified as current under one of the following criteria, and all other assets are classified as noncurrent:

- (i) It is expected to be realized, or intended to be sold or consumed, in the normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It is held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) It is expected to be realized within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- (iv) The asset is cash or a cash equivalent (as defined in IAS 7) unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

A liability is classified as current under one of the following criteria, and all other liabilities are classified as noncurrent:

- (i) It is expected to be settled in the normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It is held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) It is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- (iv) The Group does not have the right to postpone settlement of the liability to more than 12 months after the end of the reporting period.
- (d) Income tax

The Group measures and discloses income tax expenses for the interim period according to section B12 of IAS 34 - "Interim Financial Reporting."

Income tax expense is measured by multiplying interim profit before tax with the management's best estimate of effective tax rate for the year.

Where income tax expense is recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income, the amount is measured using the temporary differences between asset/liability figures presented for financial reporting purpose and asset/liability figures used for taxation basis and the tax rate applicable at the time when assets/liabilities are expected to be realized/settled.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty

The management is required to make certain judgments, estimates, and assumptions when preparing consolidated financial statements that comply with FSC-approved IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting." These judgments, estimates, and assumptions may affect the types of accounting policies adopted and amounts of asset, liability, income, and expense reported. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The accounting policies and major sources of uncertainty to significant judgments, estimates, and assumptions involved in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements were identical to note 5 of the 2023 consolidated financial statements.

(6) **Explanation of significant accounts**

There was no significant difference in the explanation of significant accounts between the current consolidated financial statements and the 2023 consolidated financial statements, except for the matters discussed below. Please refer to note 6 of the 2023 consolidated financial statements for more details.

- September 30, December 31, September 30, 2024 2023 2023 Cash on hand and petty cash \$ 925 1.165 1,105 Demand deposits 6,676,288 4,167,987 3,654,442 Check deposits 4,322 719 10 198,227 30,000 Time deposits 3,656,266 6,879,762 4,199,162 \$ Cash and cash equivalents
- (a) Cash and cash equivalents

Please refer to note 6(v) for the disclosure of the Group's financial assets and liabilities interest risk and sensitivity analysis.

(b) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income: Stocks listed on			
domestic market	<u>\$ 796,379</u>	643,717	627,563

(i) The Group designated the investments shown above as equity investment at fair value through other comprehensive income because these equity securities represent those investments that the Group intends to hold for long-term for strategic purposes and not hold for sale.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, dividends of \$8,026 thousand and \$7,231 thousand, respectively, related to equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income, were recognized.

- (ii) There was no disposal of strategic investment or transfer of any cumulative gain or loss within equity relating to these investments for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.
- (iii) For credit risk (including the impairment of the debt investment) and market risk, please refer to note 6(v).
- (iv) The financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income of the Group had been pledged as collateral. Please refer to note 8.
- (c) Note and account receivables, net

	Sep	tember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Notes receivable Trade receivables - measu	\$ 1red	539,219	629,541	610,054
at amortized cost	iicu	64,709	97,909	3,427,208
Total	\$	603,928	727,450	4,037,262

(i) The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. expected loss provision over the useful life, for all mote and account receivables measured at amortized cost. To measure the expected credit losses, note and trade receivables have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as the incorporated forward looking information.

(ii) The expected credit losses of the note receivables and trade receivables were as follows:

		September 30, 2024	
	Gross carrying amount	Weighted average loss rate	Loss allowance provision
Current	\$ 603,928	-	_
		December 31, 2023	
	Gross carrying amount	Weighted average loss rate	Loss allowance provision
Current	\$ 727,450	-	
		September 30, 2023	
	Gross carrying amount	Weighted average loss rate	Loss allowance provision
Current	\$ 4,037,262	-	-

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, there were no expected credit losses recognized or reversed.

As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, note receivables had been pledged as collateral; please refer to note 8.

(d) Inventories

	Se	ptember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Prepaid for land purchase	\$	453,327	-	-
Land held for construction				
sites		3,527,459	701,934	701,934
Construction in progress		22,742,435	22,344,932	20,699,649
Properties and land held for				
sale		1,968,580	2,032,696	6,409,007
Total	\$	28,691,801	25,079,562	27,810,590

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, there were no write-offs or reversals of inventories.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the cost of inventory recognized as cost of goods sold and expense were \$4,642,476 thousand and \$15,072,510 thousand, respectively.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Group changed the usage of partial assets, and reclassified properties and land held for sale to investment property according to definition of investment property. Please see note 6(g) for details.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, construction in progress of the Group were calculated using a capitalization rate 2.40%. Please see note 6(u) for the amounts of interest capitalized.

The inventories of the Group had been pledged as collateral, please refer to note 8.

(e) Property, plant and equipment

					Other equipment (Including transportation, office, leased		
		Land Including provement)	Buildings and construction	Machinery and equipment	improvements and other equipment)	Construction in progress	Total
Carrying amounts:	.		• • • • •				
January 1, 2024	\$	208,180	3,008	425	15,301	2,720	229,634
September 30, 2024	\$	208,037	2,082	319	12,302	2,720	225,460
January 1, 2023	\$	208,323	4,035	672	19,057	-	232,087
September 30, 2023	\$	208,180	3,021	425	15,825	-	227,451

There was no significant addition, disposal, impairment, or impairment reversal of the Group's property, plant, and equipment for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023. Please refer to note 12(a) for depreciation in the current period, and note 6(e) of the 2023 consolidated financial statements for other relevant information.

As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, the above-mentioned property, plant and equipment of the Group were not pledged as collateral.

(f) Right-of-use assets

The Group leases assets including land and buildings. Information about leases for which the Group as a lessee was presented below:

			Buildings and		
	1	Land	construction	Total	
Cost of right-of-use assets:					
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	11,508	152,503	164,011	
Addition		-	30,618	30,618	
Lease modification		58	-	58	
Disposals	(2,815)	- (2,815)	
Balance on September 30, 2024	\$	8,751	183,121	191,872	
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	3,479	152,503	155,982	
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	3,479	152,503	155,982	
Depreciation and impairment of					
right-of-use assets:					
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	2,822	81,720	84,542	
Depreciation for the period		3,114	22,326	25,440	
Disposals	(703)	- (703)	
Balance on September 30, 2024	\$	5,233	104,046	109,279	
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	594	53,992	54,586	
Depreciation for the period		174	20,796	20,970	
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	768	74,788	75,556	
Carrying amounts:					
January 1, 2024	\$	8,686	70,783	79,469	
September 30, 2024	\$	3,518	79,075	82,593	
January 1, 2023	\$	2,885	98,511	101,396	
September 30, 2023	\$	2,711	77,715	80,426	

(g) Investment property

The information of investment properties of the Group was as follows:

	Land and improvement		0		Total
Cost or deemed cost:					
Balance on January 1,					
2024	\$	602,663	496,450	-	1,099,113
Transfer from inventory		20,418	13,916	-	34,334
Disposals	(80,922)	(55,158)	-	(136,080)
Balance on September 30, 2024	\$	542,159	455,208	-	997,367
Balance on January 1,					
2023	\$	501,764	434,920	73	936,757
Lease modification		-	-	11	11
Others		-	- ((15)	(15)
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	501,764	434,920	69	936,753
Depreciation and					
impairment:					
Balance on January 1,					
2024	\$	-	44,295	-	44,295
Depreciation for the			12 100		10,100
period		-	13,489	-	13,489
Disposals		(793)		(
Balance on September 30, 2024	\$	-	56,991	-	56,991
Balance on January 1,					
2023	\$	-	27,525	18	27,543
Depreciation for the			12 40 6	10	10 406
period		-	12,486	10	12,496
Others		-	((15)	(15)
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	-	40,011	13	40,024
Carrying amounts:					
January 1, 2024	\$	602,663	452,155	-	1,054,818
September 30, 2024	\$	542,159	398,217	_	940,376
January 1, 2023	\$	501,764	407,395	55	909,214
September 30, 2023	\$	501,764	394,909	56	896,729

The investment property includes the Group's own assets and right-of-use assets held in recognition of lease rights and office buildings and parking lots leased to third parties under operating leases. Please refer to note 6(n) for more information.

Please refer to note 8 for details on the Group's investment properties that have been placed as collateral.

(h) Other financial assets and incremental costs of obtaining a contract

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Other current and non-current					
financial assets	\$	9,475,710	9,380,358	8,191,846	
Current incremental costs of					
obtaining a contract		1,124,586	929,954	1,019,213	
Total	\$	10,600,296	10,310,312	9,211,059	

(i) Other financial assets

Other financial assets include certificate of deposit as collateral, trust account for presale of properties, endorsement and performance guarantee, corporate bonds and reserve account, and construction deposit.

(ii) Current incremental costs of obtaining a contract

The Group expects that incremental commission fees paid to intermediaries, and the bonus for the internal sales department are recoverable. The Group has therefore capitalized them as contract costs. Capitalized commission fees are amortized when the related revenues are recognized. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group recognized \$521,332 thousand and \$1,063,167 thousand of selling expense, respectively.

(i) Short-term borrowings, notes and bills payable

The details of short-term borrowings, notes and bills payable of the Group were as follows:

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Secured bank loans	\$	13,440,560	8,511,688	13,135,161	
Unsecured bank loans		1,100,000	587,000	1,153,500	
Short-term notes and bills payable		1,693,860	1,623,524	1,553,566	
	\$	16,234,420	10,722,212	15,842,227	
Interest rate		1.64%~3.14%	1.52%~3.02%	1.44%~3.27%	

(i) Issue of bank loan and repayment

For nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the incremental amounts were \$15,559,700 thousand and \$12,374,000 thousand, respectively; the repayment amounts were \$10,049,882 thousand and \$20,008,685 thousand, respectively.

(ii) Collateral for bank loans

The Group had pledged as collateral for bank loans, please refer to note 8.

(j) Long-term borrowings/Long-term borrowings, current portion

The details of long-term borrowings of the Group were as follows:

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Secured bank loans	\$	274,189	293,514	299,907	
Less: current portion	(26,251) (25,938) (25,791)	
L L	\$	247,938	267,576	274,116	
Interest rate		2.42%	2.29%	2.29%	

(i) Issue of bank loan and repayment

There was no addition for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, whereas the amounts of repayment were \$19,325 thousand and \$19,017 thousand, respectively.

(ii) Collateral for bank loans

The Group had pledged as collateral for bank loans, please refer to note 8.

(k) Bonds payable/Bonds payable current portion or puttable bonds

The details of the Group's bonds payable were as follows:

	Sej	ptember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Secured ordinary bonds	\$	9,900,000	9,900,000	9,900,000
Discount on bonds				
payable - unamortized				
amount	(29,046) (31,536) (19,863)
Ending balance: bonds				
payable	\$	9,870,954	9,868,464	9,880,137
Secured ordinary				
corporate bond -				
current	\$	1,894,552	5,871,596	3,989,328
Secured ordinary				
corporate bond -				
non-current		7,976,402	3,996,868	5,890,809
Total	\$	9,870,954	9,868,464	9,880,137

- (i) The Group issued secured ordinary corporate bonds amounting to \$2,000,000 thousand with coupon rates of 1.70% and 1.73% in March and May 2024, respectively. The tenor for both corporate bonds above were 5 years. The Group repaid the \$4,000,000 thousand corporate bond issued back in 2019 during the nine months ended September 30, 2024; no issuance, recall, or early repayment of corporate bonds payable had occurred for the nine months ended September 30, 2023.
- (ii) The Group issued secured ordinary corporate bonds amounting to \$2,000,000 thousand, \$2,000,000 thousand, and \$5,900,000 thousand with coupon rates of 0.85%, 0.57%, and 0.78%-0.85 in April 2022, November 2021, and 2019, respectively. The tenor for both corporate bonds above were 5 years.

- (iii) For the details of collateral of secured both ordinary corporate bonds, please refer to note 8.
- (l) Lease liabilities

The carrying amount of lease liabilities were as follows:

	Sept	ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Current	\$	59,391	33,977	29,125	
Non-current	\$	23,636	45,459	51,490	

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note 6(v).

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30			For the nine months ended September 30	
	2024 2023		2024	2023	
Interest on lease liabilities	\$	390	390	1,076	1,283
Expenses relating to short-term leases	\$	4,875	4,697	7,356	13,223

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows for the Group were as follows:

	For the nine months		
	ended September 30		
	2024		2023
Total cash outflow for leases	\$	33,397	35,045

The Group sold and leased back its office buildings, and leased land for parking lot and reception center. The leases run for a period of 1.5 to 20 years. The Group also leases out its office equipment, reception center and outdoor advertising. These leases are short-term and leases of low-value items. The Group has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

(m) Increase in provisions

	W	arranty
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	72,308
Provisions made at current period		5,929
Provisions reversed at current period	(8,677)
Balance on September 30, 2024	\$	69,560
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	43,015
Provisions made at current period		38,687
Provisions reversed at current period	(9,043)
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	72,659

The Group's warranty provision is related to the construction contract. The warranty is measured by the historical record; the Group expects most of the liabilities will be realized within 1-3 years after construction is completed.

(n) Operating lease

The Group leases out its investment property. The Group has classified these leases as operating leases, because it does not transfer substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to the ownership of the assets. Please refer to note 6(g) for information about the operating leases of investment property.

A maturity analysis of lease payments, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date are as follows:

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Less than one year	\$	18,870	23,828	13,437	
One to two years		12,704	21,452	10,631	
Two to three years		11,945	16,480	4,509	
Three to four years		11,417	15,663	4,131	
Four to five years		1,926	13,852	3,680	
More than five years		-	-	387	
Total undiscounted lease payments	\$	56,862	91,275	36,775	

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group's rental income from investment properties were \$5,518 thousand and \$4,568 thousand, \$17,076 thousand and \$13,447 thousand, respectively.

- (o) Employee benefits
 - (i) Defined benefit plans

The Group's employee benefit liabilities were as follows:

	-	ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Short-term paid leave liability	\$	6,474	8,348	3,446	

(ii) Defined contribution plans

The Group had recognized the following pension expenses for the defined contribution plan, and contributed them to the Bureau of Labor Insurance:

	 For the three ended Septer		For the nine months ended September 30		
	 2024	2023	2024	2023	
Operating cost	\$ 564	655	1,642	2,422	
Selling expenses	284	3,129	899	3,808	
Administrative expenses	1,414	1,542	4,380	3,970	
Total	\$ 2,262	5,326	6,921	10,200	

(p) Income tax

(i) Components of income tax expense:

	 For the three ended Septer		For the nine months ended September 30		
	 2024	2023	2024	2023	
Current tax expense					
Current period	\$ 56,414	767,937	332,025	1,179,522	
Land value increment tax	25,307	42,014	174,248	211,029	
Adjustment to previous year's income tax expense Additional tax on unappropriated	3	-	2,716	167	
earnings	 	-	8,300		
	 81,724	809,951	517,289	1,390,718	
Deferred tax expense Origination and reversal of					
temporary differences	 1,199 (169)	549 ((5,929)	
Tax expense	\$ 82,923	809,782	517,838	1,384,789	

(ii) Assessment of tax

Profit-seeking enterprise income tax filing of the Group has been certified by the tax authority up to 2022.

(q) Capital and other equity

There was no significant change in the Group's share capital and other equity for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, except for the matters discussed below. Please refer to note 6(q) of the 2023 consolidated financial statements for more information.

(i) Ordinary shares

A resolution was passed during the general meeting of shareholders held on June 13, 2024, for the issuance of 1,200 new shares per one thousand shares, using retained earnings, with an amount totaling \$5,412,314 thousand. The Company has received the approval from the Financial Supervisory Commission for the above-mentioned capital increase on August 1, 2024. Also, a resolution was passed during the board meeting, to set October 2, 2024, as the base date for the stock allotment. The relevant statutory registration procedures have since been completed.

(ii) Capital surplus

The components of the capital surplus were as follows:

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Premium on issuance of					
capital stock	\$	12,021	12,021	12,021	
Others		12,716	11,833	11,832	
	\$	24,737	23,854	23,853	

According to the R.O.C. Company Act, capital surplus can only be used to offset a deficit, and only the realized capital surplus can be used to increase the common stock or be distributed as cash dividends. The aforementioned realized capital surplus includes capital surplus resulting from premium on issuance of capital stock and earnings from donated assets received. According to the Regulations Governing the Offering and Issuance of Securities by Securities Issuers, capital increases by transferring capital surplus in excess of par value should not exceed 10% of the total common stock outstanding. Furthermore, changes in the other capital surplus represented the difference between acquisition price and book value of subsidiaries' shares and dividends that remain uncollected by shareholders past the deadline.

(iii) Retained earnings

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Incorporation, stipulates that Company's net earnings should first be used to offset the prior years' deficits, if any, before paying any income taxes. Of the remaining balance, 10% is to be appropriated as legal reserve, and then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be distributed according to the distribution plan proposed by the Board of Directors and submitted to the stockholders' meeting for approval. Before the distribution of dividends, the Company shall first take into consideration its operating environment, industry developments, and the long-term interests of stockholders, as well as its programs to maintain operating efficiency and meet its capital expenditure budget and financial goals in determining the stock or cash dividends to be paid. When distributing dividends, the Company determines the stock or cash dividends to be paid. The limit of dividend distribution is maintained between 10% and 100% of current-year earnings distribution. The cash dividends shall not be below 10% of total dividends.

As the Company distributes all or part of dividends, or legal reserve, or capital with cash, the Company should hold a Board meeting to pass the resolution by more than half of the directors present at the Board meeting, which meeting requires a quorum of two thirds of all the directors present. The resolution should be submitted to the Shareholder's meeting.

1) Legal reserve

When a company incurs no loss, it may, pursuant to a resolution by a shareholders' meeting, distribute its legal reserve by issuing new shares or by distributing cash, and only the portion of legal reserve which exceeds 25% of capital may be distributed.

2) Special reserve

In accordance with the FSC, a portion of current-period earnings and undistributed prior-period earnings shall be reclassified as special earnings reserve during earnings distribution. The amount to be reclassified should equal the current-period total net reduction of other shareholders' equity. Similarly, a portion of unappropriated earnings prior-period earnings shall be reclassified as special earnings reserve (and does not qualify for earnings distribution) to account for cumulative changes to other shareholders' equity pertaining to prior periods. Amounts of subsequent reversals pertaining to the net reduction of other shareholders' equity shall qualify for additional distributions.

3) Earnings distribution

Earnings distribution for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 were decided by the resolution adopted, at the general meeting of shareholders held on June 13, 2024 and June 13, 2023, and the dividends distribution were as follows:

		2023	}	2022		
	Amount per share (dollars)		Amount	Amount per share (dollars)		Amount
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders:						
Cash	\$	3.00	1,353,078		0.60	270,616
Shares	1	2.00	5,412,314	-		-
Total			\$6,765,392			270,616

(iv) Other equity items (net after tax)

	Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income			
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	185,687		
Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Balance on September 30, 2024	\$	152,662 338,349		
Balance on January 1, 2023 Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at	\$	130,574		
fair value through other comprehensive income		44,759		
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$	175,333		

(r) Earnings per share

The calculations of basic and diluted earnings per share were as follows:

(i) Basic earnings per share

	_	For the thre ended Septe		For the nine months ended September 30		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
1) Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company	\$	443,225	4,148,162	2,505,014	6,357,305	
2) Weighted-average number of ordinary shares		992,257	992,257	992,257	992,257	

(ii) Diluted earnings per share

	en	ded Septe	ember 30	ended September 30		
	2	024	2023	2024	2023	
 Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (diluted) 	\$	443,225	4,148,162	2,505,014	6,357,305	
(2) Weighted-average number of ordinary shares (basic)	1	992,257	992,257	992,257	992,257	
Effect of restricted employee shares unvested		474	211	533	225	
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares (after adjusting for dilutive effect of potential common shares)		992,731	992,468	992,790	992,482	

For the three months

For the nine months

(s) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

	Fe	or the three mo	onths ended Septem	ptember 30, 2024		
	Sales of real estate department		Construction contractor department	Total		
Primary geographical markets: Taiwan	\$	1,980,361	53	1,980,414		
Major products/services lines: Sales revenue (sales of real estate)	\$	1,974,843		1,974,843		
Construction contracts		-	53	53		
Other revenue		5,518	-	5,518		
	\$	1,980,361	53	1,980,414		
Timing of revenue recognition:						
Revenue transferred over time	\$	5,518	53	5,571		
Products and services transferred at a point in time		1,974,843	-	1,974,843		
Total	\$	1,980,361	53	1,980,414		

	F	or the three mo	onths ended Septemb	nber 30, 2023	
	Sales of real estate department		Construction contractor department	Total	
Primary geographical markets: Taiwan	\$	16,925,712	16,786	16,942,498	
Major products/services lines:					
Sales revenue (sales of real estate)	\$	16,921,144	-	16,921,144	
Construction contracts		-	16,786	16,786	
Other revenue		4,568	-	4,568	
	\$	16,925,712	16,786	16,942,498	
Timing of revenue recognition:					
Revenue transferred over time	\$	4,568	16,786	21,354	
Products and services transferred					
at a point in time		16,921,144	-	16,921,144	
Total	\$	16,925,712	16,786	16,942,498	

				months ended Septem	ber 30, 2024	
		3	ales of real	Construction		
		d	estate lepartment	contractor department	Total	
	Drimory goographical markets			uepartment	10181	
	Primary geographical markets: Taiwan	\$	8,564,782	26,403	8,591,185	
	Major products/services lines: Sales revenue (sales of real estate)	\$	8,547,706	-	8,547,706	
	Construction contracts		-	26,403	26,403	
	Other revenue	\$	17,076 8,564,782		17,076 8,591,185	
	Timing of revenue recognition:	*	0,001,102		0,071,100	
	Revenue transferred over time Products and services transferred	\$	17,076	26,403	43,479	
	at a point in time	_	8,547,706	-	8,547,706	
	Total	\$	8,564,782	26,403	8,591,185	
				onths ended Septer	nber 30, 2023	
		Sa	ales of real estate	Construction contractor		
		d	epartment	department	Total	
	Primary geographical markets:		<u></u>			
	Taiwan	\$	24,407,715	59,200	24,466,915	
	Major products/services lines: Sales revenue (sales of real estate)	\$	24,394,268	-	24,394,268	
	Construction contracts		-	59,200	59,200	
	Other revenue		13,447	-	13,447	
	Total	\$	24,407,715	59,200	24,466,915	
	Timing of revenue recognition: Revenue transferred over time	\$	13,447	59,200	72,647	
	Products and services transferred			,		
	at a point in time	\$	24,394,268		24,394,268 24,466,915	
	Total	Φ	24,407,715	59,200	24,400,915	
(ii)	Contract balances					
		Ser	otember 30,	December 31,	September 30,	
			2024	2023	2023	
	Contract assets - Construction	\$	112	27,465	18,687	
	Less: Allowance for impairment	<u> </u>	-	-		
	Total	\$	112	27,465	18,687	
	Contract liabilities - Sales of real					
	estate	\$	3,444,714	2,535,438	3,252,494	
	Contract liabilities - Advance receipt		2,345	671	296	
	Total	\$	3,447,059	2,536,109	3,252,790	

For details on note and account receivable, and allowance for impairment, please refer to note 6(c).

The amount of revenue recognized for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 that was included in the contract liability - Sales of real estate balance at the beginning of the period were \$960,764 thousand and \$3,808,033 thousand, respectively.

The major change in the balance of contract assets and liabilities is the difference between the time frame in the performance obligation to be satisfied and the payment to be received. There were no other significant changes for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

(t) Employee and directors' remuneration

In accordance with the articles of incorporation, the Company should contribute no less than 0.1% of the profit as employee remuneration and less than 1% as directors' remuneration when there is profit for the year. However, if the Company has accumulated deficits, the profit should be reserved to offset the deficit. The recipients of shares and cash may include the employees of the Company's affiliated companies who meet certain conditions.

The Company had estimated employee remuneration at \$0, \$12,447 thousand, \$25,269 thousand, and \$19,400 thousand, and director remuneration at \$0, \$7,468 thousand, \$12,635 thousand, and \$11,640 thousand, for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. These figures were estimated by multiplying the amount of profit before tax and before employee/director remuneration with the percentages of employee/director remuneration stated in the Articles of Incorporation, and are presented as operating expense for the respective periods. If a resolution is made by the meeting of Board of Directors to distribute employee remuneration by shares, the number of shares to be distributed will be calculated based on the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares, one day before the date of the meeting of Board of Directors.

For the years 2023 and 2022, the Company estimated employee remuneration at \$25,000 thousand and \$4,000 thousand, and directors' remuneration at \$10,000 thousand and \$1,500 thousand, respectively. These amounts were indifferent from the actual amounts paid. More information can be found on the Market Observation Post System.

- (u) Non-operating income and expense
 - (i) Interest income

The details of interest income:

	For the three months ended September 30			For the nine months ended September 30		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Interest income from bank						
deposit and bills	\$	6,170	2,080	42,660	20,891	
Others		31	2	44	10	
	\$	6,201	2,082	42,704	20,901	

(ii) Other income

The details of other income:

	For the three ended Septer		For the nine months ended September 30		
	 2024	2023	2024	2023	
Dividend income	\$ -	-	8,026	7,231	
Rent income	4,951	2,671	16,618	7,835	
	\$ 4,951	2,671	24,644	15,066	

(iii) Other gains and losses

The details of other gains and losses:

		For the the ended Sep			For the nine months ended September 30		
		2024		2023	2024		2023
Gain on disposal of investment property	\$	27,174		-	34,3	02	-
Gain (loss) on disposal of							
property, plant and equipment		_	(1)		4	767
Foreign exchange income		2		-		5	3
Gain on lease modification		-		-		8	1
Other income		2,952		11,107	15,2	62	32,230
Other expenses	(5,500)	(<u> </u>	(6,6	<u>03</u>) (420)
	\$	24,628	_	10,787	42,9	<u>78</u>	32,581

(iv) Finance costs

The details of finance costs:

	For the three ended Septe		For the nine months ended September 30		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Interest expenses					
Bank loans and					
collateral	\$ 94,745	130,849	247,593	427,193	
Guarantee fees	957	3,343	7,565	8,324	
Interest on corporate					
bond (including fees)	56,903	48,078	156,320	143,394	
Other financial					
expenses	390	390	1,076	1,283	
Less: capitalized interest (115,452) (91,333) (323,675) (379,338)	
	\$ 37,543	91,327	88,879	200,856	

(v) Financial instruments

There was no significant change in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments or credit risk, liquidity risk, and market risk exposures arising from use of financial instruments, except for the matters discussed below. Please refer to note 6(v) of the 2023 consolidated financial statements for more information.

- (i) Credit risk
 - 1) Credit risk exposure

Maximum credit exposure of the financial instruments held in possession is represented by their carry amount.

2) Concentration of credit risk

The Group deals with a vast number of customers that are unrelated, hence there is limited degree of credit risk concentration.

3) Credit risk of receivables

For credit risk information on notes and accounts receivable and Increase in other non-current assets, please refer to Note 6(c).

(ii) Liquidity risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows	Within 1 vear	1-3 years	3-5 years	Over 5 vears
September 30, 2024			jeur			<u>_</u>
Non derivative financial liabilities:						
Secured bank loans	5 13,714,749	14,521,703	4,529,823	7,098,267	2,749,709	143,904
Unsecured bank loans	1,100,000	1,144,476	556,740	587,736	-	-
Short-term notes and bills payable	1,693,860	1,696,000	1,696,000	-	-	-
Ordinary corporate bonds						
(including current portion)	9,870,954	10,343,020	2,011,820	4,194,000	4,137,200	-
Notes payable, accounts payable						
and other payables	4,430,103	4,430,103	4,430,103	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	83,027	85,871	36,255	37,273	11,574	769
	30,892,693	32,221,173	13,260,741	11,917,276	6,898,483	144,673
=						
December 31, 2023						
Non derivative financial liabilities:						
Secured bank loans	8,805,202	9,258,752	3,002,023	5,087,064	1,002,326	167,339
Unsecured bank loans	587,000	607,539	427,181	8,689	171,669	-
Short-term notes and bills payable	1,623,524	1,627,000	1,627,000	-	-	-
Ordinary corporate bonds						
(including current portion)	9,868,464	10,051,020	5,977,220	2,056,800	2,017,000	-
Notes payable, accounts payable						
and other payables	3,801,678	3,801,678	3,801,678	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	79,436	81,491	34,076	46,555	137	723
5	5 24,765,304	25,427,480	14,869,178	7,199,108	3,191,132	168,062

	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows	Within 1 year	1-3 years	3-5 years	Over 5 years
September 30, 2023				<u> </u>		<u> </u>
Non derivative financial liabilities:						
Secured bank loans S	5 13,435,068	14,010,801	7,092,980	2,976,024	3,766,361	175,436
Unsecured bank loans	1,153,500	1,173,105	991,663	8,689	172,753	-
Short-term notes and bills payable	1,553,566	1,554,700	1,554,700	-	-	-
Ordinary corporate bonds						
(including current portion)	9,880,137	10,077,240	4,077,220	1,971,620	4,028,400	-
Notes payable, accounts payable						
and other payables	3,801,266	3,801,266	3,801,266	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	80,615	82,919	29,165	52,884	146	724
5	5 29,904,152	30,700,031	17,546,994	5,009,217	7,967,660	176,160

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

- (iii) Market risk
 - 1) Interest rate analysis

Please refer to the notes on liquidity risk management and interest rate exposure of the Group's financial assets and liabilities.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to the interest rate risk of derivative and non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. Regarding assets with variable interest rates, the analysis is based on the assumption that the amount of assets outstanding at the reporting date was outstanding throughout the year. Interest rate sensitivity analyses are reported to the management by applying a variance of 0.5% above and below. This variance conforms with the management's expectation about the possible and reasonable range of interest rate variation.

If the interest rate had increased/ decreased by 0.5%, the Group's interest expenses would have increased/ decreased by \$55,558 thousand and \$54,716 thousand, respectively, for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, with all other variable factors remaining constant. After taking capitalized interest into account, net profit would have decreased or increased by \$11,969 thousand and \$18,942 thousand, respectively. This is mainly due to the Group's borrowing at variable rates.

2) Other market price risk

For the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the sensitivity analyses for the changes in the securities price at the reporting date were performed using the same basis for the profit and loss as illustrated below:

		2024	2023
		Other	Other
Price of Securities	Com	prehensive	Comprehensive
at Reporting Date	Incor	ne after Tax	Income after Tax
10% increase	\$	79,638	62,756
10% decrease	(\$	79,638) (62,756)

(iv) Information of fair value

1) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income is measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

	September 30, 2024						
				Fair value			
		Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income							
Stocks listed on domestic markets	\$	796,379	796,379	-	-	796,379	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	6,879,762	-	-	-	-	
Notes and accounts receivable		603,928	-	-	-	-	
Other receivables		11,714	-	-	-	-	
Other financial assets - current		6,774,887	-	-	-	-	
Other financial assets -							
non-current		2,700,823	-	-	-	-	
Other non-current assets		243,337	-	-		-	
Subtotal		17,214,451	-	-		-	
Total	\$	18,010,830	796,379	-		796,379	

	September 30, 2024							
			Fair value					
		Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost								
Short-term loans	\$	14,540,560	-	-	-	-		
Short-term notes and bills		1 (02 0 (0	-	-	-	-		
payable		1,693,860						
Notes payable, accounts payable and other payables		4,430,103	-	-	-	-		
Lease liabilities		83,027	-	-	-	-		
Corporate bonds payable			-	-	-	-		
(including current portion)		9,870,954						
Long-term loans (including								
current portion)		274,189	-	-	-			
Total	\$	30,892,693	-	-	-	-		

	December 31, 2023						
		_	Fair value				
		Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income							
Stocks listed on domestic markets	\$	643,717	643,717	-	-	643,717	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	4,199,162	-	-	-	-	
Notes and accounts receivable		727,450	-	-	-	-	
Other receivables		1,904	-	-	-	-	
Other financial assets - current		8,288,142	-	-	-	-	
Other financial assets -							
non-current		1,092,216	-	-	-	-	
Subtotal		14,308,874	-	-		-	
Total	\$	14,952,591	643,717	-	-	643,717	
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost							
Short-term loans	\$	9,098,688	-	-	-	-	
Short-term notes and bills							
payable		1,623,524	-	-	-	-	
Notes payable, accounts payable							
and other payables		3,801,678	-	-	-	-	
Lease liabilities		79,436	-	-	-	-	
Corporate bonds payable							
(including current portion)		9,868,464	-	-	-	-	
Long-term loans (including							
current portion)		293,514	-	-	-	-	
Total	\$	24,765,304	-	-	-	-	

	September 30, 2023					
			Fair value			
		Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income						
Stocks listed on domestic markets	\$	627,563	627,563	-	-	627,563
Financial assets measured at amortized cost						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,656,266	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts receivable		4,037,262	-	-	-	-
Other receivables		8,567	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets - current		6,380,238	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets - non-current		1,811,608	-	-	_	-
Subtotal		15,893,941	-	-	-	-
Total	\$	16,521,504	627,563	-	-	627,563
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost						
Short-term loans Short-term notes and bills	\$	14,288,661	-	-	-	-
payable		1,553,566	-	-	-	-
Notes payable, accounts payable and other payables		3,801,266	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities		80,615	-	-	-	-
Corporate bonds payable (including current portion)		9,880,137	-	-	-	-
Long-term loans (including current portion)		299,907	-	-		-
Total	\$	29,904,152	-	-	-	-

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value

a) Non-derivative financial instruments

Financial instruments that are openly quoted in an active market will have fair value determined at the openly quoted price. Fair values of public-listed (OTC-traded) equity instruments and debt instruments openly quoted in active markets are determined using market prices quoted on major exchange and OTC center for actively traded government bonds.

(Please refer to the notes to consolidated financial statements afterwards)

A financial instrument is deemed to be openly quoted on an active market if reliable quotations (that are representative of transactions actually and frequently taking place in a fair market) can be obtained from stock exchange, brokers, underwriters, industry associations, pricing institutions, or the authority on a timely and frequent basis. A market is deemed inactive if it fails to satisfy the above conditions. Determining whether a market is active involves judgment.

Fair values and extents of financial instruments quoted in active markets are listed as follows:

Fair value of listed stocks and corporate bonds are determined by market prices, for they are issued with standard terms and conditions, and are quoted in active markets.

b) Derivative financial instruments

Measurement of the fair value of derivative instruments is based on the valuation techniques generally accepted by market participants such as the discounted cash flow or option pricing models. Fair value of forward currency is usually determined by the forward currency exchange rate. Structured Interest Rate Derivatives financial instruments are based on appropriate option pricing models (such as the Black-Scholes model) or other evaluation methods.

The discounted cash flow method is used to estimate the fair value. The main assumptions are considering the probability of occurrence base on the surplus before the tax, interest, depreciation and amortization to estimate the price to be paid, and are estimated as the present value after discounting, whose discount rate is adjusted base on the risk.

3) Transfers between levels

Stock held by the Group quoted in an active market is sorted to Level 1. There was no change in valuation techniques for nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023. There was no transfer between levels of fair value input for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

(w) Financial risk management

There was no significant change in the Group's financial risk management goals and policies from those disclosed in Note 6(w) of the 2023 consolidated financial statements.

Capital management (x)

> The Group's capital management goals, policies, and procedures were consistent with those disclosed in the 2023 consolidated financial statements. There was no change in the quantitative data used for capital management from that disclosed in the 2023 consolidated financial statements. Please see note 6(x) of the 2023 consolidated financial statements for more information.

Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow (y)

The Group's investing and financing activities which did not affect the current cash flow in the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, were as follows:

Please refer to note 6(f) for right-of-use assets acquired through lease. (i)

(7) **Related-party transactions**

Parent company and ultimate controlling company (a)

> On September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, Guang Yang Investment Co., Ltd. (Guang Yang) was the parent company of the Group and it owned 5.81%, 6.37%, and 6.37% of all shares outstanding of the Group, respectively. Chyi Yuh Construction Co., Ltd. is the parent company of Guang Yang. Highwealth Construction Corp. is the ultimate controlling party of the Group. It has issued Consolidated Financial Statements available for Public Use.

(b) Names and relationship with related party

> The followings are entities that have had transactions with a related party during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the group
Guang Yang Investment Co., Ltd.	Parent company of the Group
Chyi Yuh Construction Co., Ltd.	Parent company of Guang Yang Investment Co., Ltd.
Highwealth Construction Corp.	Ultimate controlling company of the Group
Well Rich International Co., Ltd.	Same ultimate controlling company with the Group
BoYuan Construction Co., Ltd.	//
Ju Feng Hotel Management Consultant Co., Ltd.	//
Highwealth Real Estate Co., Ltd.	"
Da Li Investment Co., Ltd.	Corporate director of the Group
Fang 00 architectural firm	Key management personnel of the Group who is in charge of the architectural firm (Note)
A party of 6 including Chiu, $\circ \circ$	Relatives by blood within the second degree of relationship of key management personnel of the Group
Chen, \circ	Relatives by blood within the second degree of relationship of key management personnel of the Group's ultimate parent
Note: The party is no longer a key management	· ·

rty is no longer a key management personnel of the Group

- (c) Significant transactions with related parties
 - (i) Operating revenue

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group's board of directors resolved to sell real estates to related parties in accordance with the employee purchase policy, which resulted in amounts of \$0 and \$31,256 thousand being recognized as sales revenue, and advance real estate receipts of \$4,690 thousand, \$0, and \$0 being recognized as contract liabilities on September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, respectively. The values of the above transactions were \$57,620 thousand, \$32,077 thousand, and \$32,077 thousand (all including tax), respectively. The collection terms were indifferent from non-related party transactions.

- (ii) Purchase
 - 1) The amounts of purchases from contract construction by the Group from related parties were as follows:

	Purchase (Charged)								
	For t	he three m Septemb		For the nine n Septem					
	2	024	2023		2024	2023			
Other related parties:									
BoYuan Construction									
Co., Ltd.	\$	59		15	75	46,568			
Other related parties		368	-		2,208	1,210			
	\$	427		15	2,283	47,778			

There were no significant differences of the price and conditions for related parties and ordinary contract mentioned above.

The above purchase from other related parties represented a purchase of construction permit from BoYuan, with a contract price of \$48,852 thousand (including tax).

2) The Group commissioned related parties to administer construction properties. Administration fees were as follows:

	Expense paid							
	For	the three m Septemb	onths ended er 30	For the nine mo Septemb				
		2024	2023	2024	2023			
Parent company -								
Highwealth								
Construction Corp.	\$	371	4,943	742	10,076			
Other related parties					559			
	\$	371	4,943	742	10,635			

(iii) Receivables from related parties

Accounted items	Categories	Sep	otember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Other	Parent company -				
receivables	Highwealth Construction				
	Corp.	\$	8,026	-	7,231
//	Parent company - Chyi				
	Yuh Construction Co., Ltd.		-	449	-
//	Other related parties		874	-	-
		\$	8,900	449	7,231

The receivables from related parties were as follows:

(iv) Payables to related parties

The payables to related parties were as follows:

Accounted items	Categories	Sep	otember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Accounts	Parent company -				
payable	Highwealth Construction				
	Corp.	\$	-	-	4,800
//	Parent company - Chyi				
	Yuh Construction Co., Ltd.		-	-	7,229
//	Other related party - Well				
	Rich International Co.,				
	Ltd.		534	2,887	3,467
//	Other related parties		236	227	9
Other	1 I				
payables	Parent company		-	18	170
//	Other related parties		48,583	20,059	26,697
	F	\$	49,353	23,191	42,372

(v) Leases

The leases between the Group and related parties were as follows:

1) Rent income

	Guarantee deposits				Rent income				
	S	September December Sept		September _	For the three months ended September 30		For the nine months ende September 30		
		30, 2024	31, 2023	30, 2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Parent company	\$	-	-	-	14	14	43	43	
Other related parties:									
BoYuan Construction									
Co., Ltd.		1,378	1,378	1,378	1,976	1,976	5,946	5,927	
Highwealth Real									
Estate Co., Ltd.		200	200	200	1,396	286	7,517	667	
Other related parties		-	-	-	10	10	31	31	
	\$	1,578	1,578	1,578	3,396	2,286	13,537	6,668	

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group's imputed interest on rent deposit from other related parties were \$1 thousand and \$1 thousand, \$19 thousand and \$16 thousand, respectively.

2)	Rent expense
----	--------------

	Refundable deposits				Rent expense					
	Sep	tember	December	September _	For the three ended Septer		For the nine ended Septe			
	30	2024	31, 2023	30, 2023	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Parent company	\$	215	215	215	449	449	1,347	2,718		
Other related parties		140	140	140	194	194	583	583		
	\$	355	355	355	643	643	1,930	3,301		

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group's imputed interest on rent deposit from parent company were \$1 thousand and \$1 thousand, \$3 thousand and \$2 thousand, respectively. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group's imputed interest on rent deposit from other related parties were \$1 thousand and \$1 thousand, \$2 thousand and \$2 thousand and \$2 thousand, respectively.

(vi) Others

 As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, the Group's contracts with related parties for construction cooperation were as follows:

D	Land Owner/	Τ	Dentin	Constant time Denseite
Property	Investor	Туре	Portion	Construction Deposits
September 30,				
2024	_			
Shicheng Aiyue	Parent company -	Redistribution	57%	Refundable deposits \$100,000
(Huei An	Highwealth	under		Refundable notes \$100,000
section)	Construction	cooperative		
	Corp.	construction		
December 31,				
2023				
Shicheng Aiyue	Parent company –	Redistribution	57%	Refundable deposits \$100,000
(Huei An	Highwealth	under		Refundable notes \$200,000
section)	Construction	cooperative		
	Corp.	construction		
September 30,	Ĩ			
2023				
Shicheng Aiyue	Parent company –	Redistribution	57%	Refundable deposits \$100,000
(Huei An	Highwealth	under		Refundable notes \$200,000
section)	Construction	cooperative		
,	Corp.	construction		
	1			

 As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, the Group received guarantee notes of \$0, \$0, and \$6,077 thousand, respectively, from Chyi Yuh Construction Co., Ltd. for construction contracts.

3) The Group commissioned related parties to sell real estate and administer the construction sites. Related consulting fees and commission and sales expense were as follows:

		Expense paid						
		For the three ended Septer		For the nine months ended September 30				
		2024	2023	2024	2023			
Parent company:								
Chyi Yuh Construction	n							
Co., Ltd.	\$	2,857	2,991	8,571	8,705			
Other related parties:								
Other related parties		14,743	3,181	44,080	36,492			
-	\$	17,600	6,172	52,651	45,197			

(d) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	or the three nded Septer		For the nine months ended September 30		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 6,560	20,008	31,564	32,455	

(8) **Pledged assets**

The carrying values of pledged assets were as follows:

Pledged Assets	Object	Se	ptember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	Bank loans				
- current		\$	-	527,115	518,570
Notes receivable	Bank loans, short-term notes and bonds		772,925	627,831	584,648
Other financial assets - current and non-current	Trust account, performance guarantee, bank loan, short-term bills payable, guarantees and				
Inventories	endorsements, and bonds Bank loans, short-term notes		8,464,400	8,392,288	7,201,112
(construction)	and long-term borrowings		25,748,665	19,787,143	21,343,106
Investment property	Long-term borrowings and short-term bills payable		937,710	1,052,151	896,673
		\$	35,923,700	30,386,528	30,544,109

As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, the book value of the above assets pledged for undrawn loan limits were \$1,393,422 thousand, \$4,598,488 thousand, and \$1,285,314 thousand, respectively. As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, the Group provided notes receivable on presale cases totaling \$2,099,885 thousand, \$1,525,139 thousand, and \$2,038,040 thousand, respectively, as collateral for bank loans.

(9) Commitments and contingencies

- (a) Unrecognized contractual commitments
 - (i) Amount of signed contract and received amount from contracts for construction released, for properties sold in advance and sold after completion, were as follows:

	Se	· / / ·		September 30, 2023
Amounts of signed contracts	\$	43,630,490	32,463,218	36,167,356
Received amount from contracts	\$	3,444,715	2,535,437	3,252,494
Outstanding checks received from presale cases	\$	3,654,195	2,782,497	2,543,123

- (ii) As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, the amount of refundable deposits placed for joint construction with land owners amounted to \$3,975,000 thousand, \$4,305,000 thousand, and \$4,325,000 thousand, respectively. For the above-mentioned joint construction projects, the Group will settle the amounts on dates agreed by both parties.
- (iii) As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and September 30, 2023, the contract price of administration services the Group provided to joint investors was \$14,286 thousand, and the amount received was \$11,429 thousand for all of the above dates.
- (iv) The Group had the following contractual commitments for inventory acquisition that were not recognized on balance sheet:

	Sep	otember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Inventory acquisition (construction)	\$	2,331,385	-	-

(v) Construction contract price signed by subsidiaries was as follows:

	1	ember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Amount of signed contracts	\$	790	188,992	154,993
Received amount from contracts	\$	457	143,128	120,522
Guarantee notes issued	\$	4,135	2,458	2,458

- (10) Losses due to major disasters: None.
- (11) Subsequent events: None.

(12) Others

(a) A summary of current-period employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, is as follows:

Function	For the three months ended September 30, 2024			For the three months ended September 30, 2023			
Item	Operating Cost	Operating Expense	Total	Operating Cost	Operating Expense	Total	
Employee benefits							
Salary	20,906	39,765	60,671	15,932	53,752	69,684	
Labor and health insurance	2,241	3,850	6,091	1,994	4,268	6,262	
Pension	564	1,698	2,262	655	4,671	5,326	
Others	1,730	3,110	4,840	2,477	20,359	22,836	
Depreciation	4,631	10,704	15,335	4,321	8,370	12,691	
Amortization	-	1,299	1,299	-	1,226	1,226	

Function	_	the nine mon September 30		For the nine months ended September 30, 2023				
Item	Operating Cost	Operating Expense	Total	Operating Cost	Operating Expense	Total		
Employee benefits								
Salary	59,500	128,622	188,122	65,298	119,403	184,701		
Labor and health insurance	6,407	11,994	18,401	6,656	12,061	18,717		
Pension	1,642	5,279	6,921	2,422	7,778	10,200		
Others	2,498	10,232	12,730	3,778	28,210	31,988		
Depreciation	14,262	29,606	43,868	13,103	25,691	38,794		
Amortization	-	3,889	3,889	-	3,496	3,496		

(b) Seasonality of operations:

The Group's operations are not affected by seasonality or cyclicality.

(c) Others

Regarding the fraud allegations against Tsai, Tsung-Pin, the former chairman of the Group, in connection with the Kuobin Dayuan case, the Taipei District Prosecutors Office decided not to prosecute Tsai, Tsung-Pin and others on December 21, 2016. However, after the plaintiff requested a review and the Taiwan High Prosecutors Office revoked the non-prosecution decision, the prosecutor filed charges of ordinary fraud against Tsai, Tsung-Pin on January 5, 2023. The case is now being tried by the Taipei District Court, and the Group assesses that the aforementioned event has no significant impact on the financial operations of the Group.

(13) Other disclosures

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2024:

- (i) Loans to other parties: None.
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties:

						(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)							mon Share)
		Counter- Guaran Endors	tee and	Limitation Guara Endorsemen Ent	Highest Ba Guarante Endorsements Peri	Balance o Endor Rep	Actual Us During	Property Ple Guarante Endorsements	Ratio of Amounts and Endo Worth Financi	Maximum Guaran Endor	Parent Co Endorsements/ to Third Partie of Subsi	Subsidiary Guaran Parties on] Cu	Endorsements/G to Third Parties of Companies in China
No.	Name of Guarantor	Company Name	Nature of Relationship	ation on Amount of uarantees and ements for a Specific Enterprise	st Balance for rrantees and nents During the Period	ance of Guarantees and Endorsements as of Reporting Date	ctual Usage Amount During the Period	operty Pledged for Guarantees and orsements (Amount)	f Accumulated s of Guarantees orsements to Net 1 of the Latest ial Statements	ximum Amount for Guarantees and Endorsements	nt Company nents/ Guarantees Parties on Behalf Subsidiary	ary Endorsements/ rantees to Third on Behalf of Parent Company	nents/Guarantees Parties on Behalf anies in Mainland China
	Company	Jin Jyun Construction Co., Ltd.	2	14,816,104	1,100,000	1,100,000	700,000	1,000,000	7.42%	29,632,208	Y	Ν	N
	Jin Jyun Construction Co., Ltd.	The Company	3	3,581,645	1,000,000	1,000,000	-	-	55.84%	7,163,290	N	Y	N

- Note 1: The numbering is as follows:
 - 1) "0" represents the company
 - 2) Investees are sequentially numbered from 1 by company
- Note 2: The relationship between the guaranteed and the guarantor are as follows:
 - 1) Transactions between the companies.
 - 2) The Company directly or indirectly holds more than 50% voting right.
 - 3) When other companies directly or indirectly hold more than 50% voting rights of the Company.
 - 4) The Company directly or indirectly holds more than 90% voting right.
 - 5) A company that is mutually protected under contractual requirements based on the needs of the contractor.
 - 6) A company that is endorsed by all the contributing shareholders in accordance with their shareholding ratio due to joint investment relationship.
 - 7) Under the Consumer Protection Act, performance guarantees for pre-sale contracts for companies in the same industry.
- Note 3: The Company endorsed the operation method for the total amount of guarantees and the limit for endorsement of a single enterprise:
 - 1) The aggregate amount of endorsements and guarantees endorsed by the company and its subsidiaries shall not exceed 200% of current net value of the Company.
 - 2) The aggregate amount of endorsements and guarantees endorsed by the company and its subsidiaries for a single enterprise shall not exceed 100% of current net value of the Company.
- Note 4: Jin Jyun Construction Co., Ltd. endorsed the operation method for the total amount of guarantees and the limit for endorsement of a single enterprise:
 - 1) The aggregate amount of endorsements and guarantees endorsed by the company shall not exceed 400% of the net value of the company.
 - 2) The aggregate amount of endorsements and guarantees endorsed by the company for a single enterprise shall not exceed 200% of the net value of the company.

(iii) Securities held as of September 30, 2024 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

Name of	Catagony and	Relationship with		Ending Balance						
Holder	Category and Name of Security		Accounted Name	Shares/ Unit	Carrying Amount	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	Note		
The Company	U	company of the	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	17,658,081	796,379	0.85%	796,379			

(Amount in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars; Shares, Unless specified Otherwise)

- (iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock:

							Part T	Counter-P y, Disclos ransfer Ir	e the Prev	vious			
Name of Company	Name of Property	Transaction Date	Transaction Amount	Status of Payment	Counter- Party	Nature of Relationship	References for Determining Price	Purpose of Acquisition and Current Condition	Others	Amount	Pricing Reference	Purpose of Acquisition and Usage	Other Terms and Conditions
The Company	Jincheng Section, Anping District, Tainan City	February 26, 2024			A party of 10 including Yeh	Not related parties	-	-	-	-	Appraisal	Construction	-
Jin Jyun Construction Co., Ltd.	Guoan Section, Annan District, Tainan City	March 29, 2024			Taipang Shoufu Construction Co., Ltd.	Not related parties	-	-	-	-	Appraisal	Construction	Note 1
The Company	Chenggong Section, Lingya District, Kaohsiung City	July 10, 2024	1,311,842	196,776	King's Town Construction Co., Ltd.		-	-	-	-	Appraisal	Construction	-
The Company	Jincheng Section, Anping District, Tainan City	July 23, 2024 to August 9, 2024	436,568	103,314	Yan Jun Co., Ltd. and a Party of 4 including Liu	Not related parties	-	-	-	-	Appraisal	Construction	Note 2
Jin Jyun Construction Co., Ltd.	Chenggong Section, Lingya District, Kaohsiung City	July 26, 2024	1,027,347	154,102	King's Town Construction Co., Ltd. and Chen		-	-	-	-	Appraisal	Construction	-

(Amount in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

Note 1:Includes floor area transfer expenses of \$125,470 thousand (including tax).Note 2:Includes above-ground construction of \$20,000 thousand (including tax).

 (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.

(vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

	Counter- Party	Nature of Relationship	Transaction Details					ions with Different Others	Notes/ Accounts Receivable (Payable)		
Name of Company			Purchase/ Sale	Amount	Percentage of Total Purchases/ Sales	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	Percentage of Total Notes/ Accounts Receivable (Payable)	Note
The Company	-	the Company	Contracting project management fee	3,776,531	59.76%		-	-	(675,269)	(42.08)%	Note 2, Note 3
Jin Jyun Construction Co., Ltd.	The Company	company	Contracted project management responsibility	(3,064,000)	(99.15)%		-	-	675,269		Note 1, Note 3

(Amount in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

- Note 1: The contracted company recognizes its construction revenue through percentage of completion method, and the amount of sales included.
- Note 2: The contracting company records its import price through estimates of amount of purchase through number of trials.
- Note 3: Reconciliated in the preparation of consolidated report.

(viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

(Amount in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

Name of Company	Counter-Party	Nature of	Related Party	Turnover		cceivables from d Parties	Amounts Received from Related Parties in	Allowance for Bad	
		Relationship	lationship Receivables Balance		Amount	Action Taken	Subsequent Period	Debts	
Jin Jyun Construction Co.,	The Company	Parent	675,269	6.47	-	-	353,388	-	
Ltd.		company							

- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: None.
- (x) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions:

					Intercompa	ny Transacti	ons
No.	Name of Company	Name of Counter-Party	Relationship with the Transaction Counterparty	Account Name	Amount	Trading Terms	Percentage of the Consolidated Net Revenue or Total Assets
0	1 5	Jin Jyun Construction Co., Ltd.	_	Accounts payable	. ,	Same with peer terms	1.37%
				Operating cost	, ,	Same with peer terms	35.66%
1	Jin Jyun Construction Co., Ltd.	The Company	_	Accounts receivable	, í	Same with peer terms	1.37%
				Operating revenue	, ,	Same with peer terms	35.66%

Note 1: The numbering is as follows:

- 1) "0" represents the parent company.
- 2) Subsidiaries are sequentially numbered from 1 by company.
- Note 2: Relation between related parties are as follows:
 - 1) Parent company and its subsidiaries
 - 2) Subsidiaries and its parent company

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

					(A	mount in Tho	usands of New	alwall Doll	iars, Omess 5	pecified Offie	wise)
			Primary		of Initial stment	End-of-I	Period Holding	Current	Investment Gains or		
Name of Investor	Name of Investee	Location	Business Activities	End of Current Period	Previous Year	Shares/ Unit	Percentage	Percentage Carrying Amount		Losses Recognized in the Current Period	Note
Run Long Construction Co., Ltd.		Taiwan	Construction, housing and building development rental services etc.	1,718,300	1,718,300	170,000,000	100.0%	1,584,910	36,150	29,456	

(Amount in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

Note: Reconciliated in the preparation of consolidated report.

- (c) Information on investment in Mainland China: None.
- (d) Major shareholders:

(Expressed in shares)

Shareholder's Name	Shares	Percentage
Ching Shr Ban Investment Co., Ltd.	44,419,740	9.84%
Shing Ri Sheng Investment Co., Ltd.	32,574,642	7.22%
Guang Yang Investment Co., Ltd.	26,244,103	5.81%
Wan Sheng Fa Investment Co., Ltd.	25,873,040	5.73%
Highwealth Construction Corp.	23,698,288	5.25%

(14) Segment information

Information on the Group's segments and reconciliation:

		Developing Segment	Constructing Segment	Reconciliation and Elimination	Total
For the three months ended September 30, 2024					
Revenue: Revenue from External Customers	¢	1,980,361	53		1,980,414
Intersegment	ψ	-	1,168,779 (1,168,779)	-
Total Revenue	\$	1,980,361	1,168,832	1,168,779)	1,980,414
Reportable Segment Profit or Loss	\$	524,967	4,699 (3,518)	526,148
For the three months ended September 30, 2023 Revenue:					
Revenue from External Customers	\$	16,925,712	16,786	-	16,942,498
Intersegment		-	822,899 (822,899)	-
Total Revenue	\$	16,925,712	839,685 (822,899)	16,942,498
Reportable Segment Profit or Loss	\$	4,958,813	(11,897)	11,028)	4,957,944
For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 Revenue:					
Revenue from External Customers	\$	8,564,782	26,403	-	8,591,185
Intersegment	-	-	3,064,000 (3,064,000)	-
Total Revenue	\$	8,564,782	3,090,403	3,064,000)	8,591,185
Reportable Segment Profit or Loss	\$	3,013,978	45,024 (36,150)	3,022,852
For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 Revenue:					
Revenue from External Customers	\$	24,407,715	59,200	-	24,466,915
Intersegment	<u> </u>	-	3,431,813 (3,431,813)	-
Total Revenue	\$	24,407,715	3,491,013 (3,431,813)	24,466,915
Reportable Segment Profit or Loss	\$	7,729,067	59,018 (45,991)	7,742,094
Reportable Segment Assets					
September 30, 2024	\$	46,826,813	5,208,238 (2,570,097)	49,464,954
December 31, 2023	\$	40,800,707	4,233,342 (2,495,289)	42,538,760
September 30, 2023	\$	45,533,465	4,103,945 (2,807,788)	46,829,622